

# Ethical AI in Education: The Reality Beyond the Guidelines

CITERS 2023

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# **The Institute for Ethical AI in Education**

## **The Ethical Framework for AI in Education**



# AI and Education

1.

Using AI in Education  
to tackle some of the  
big educational  
challenges

2.

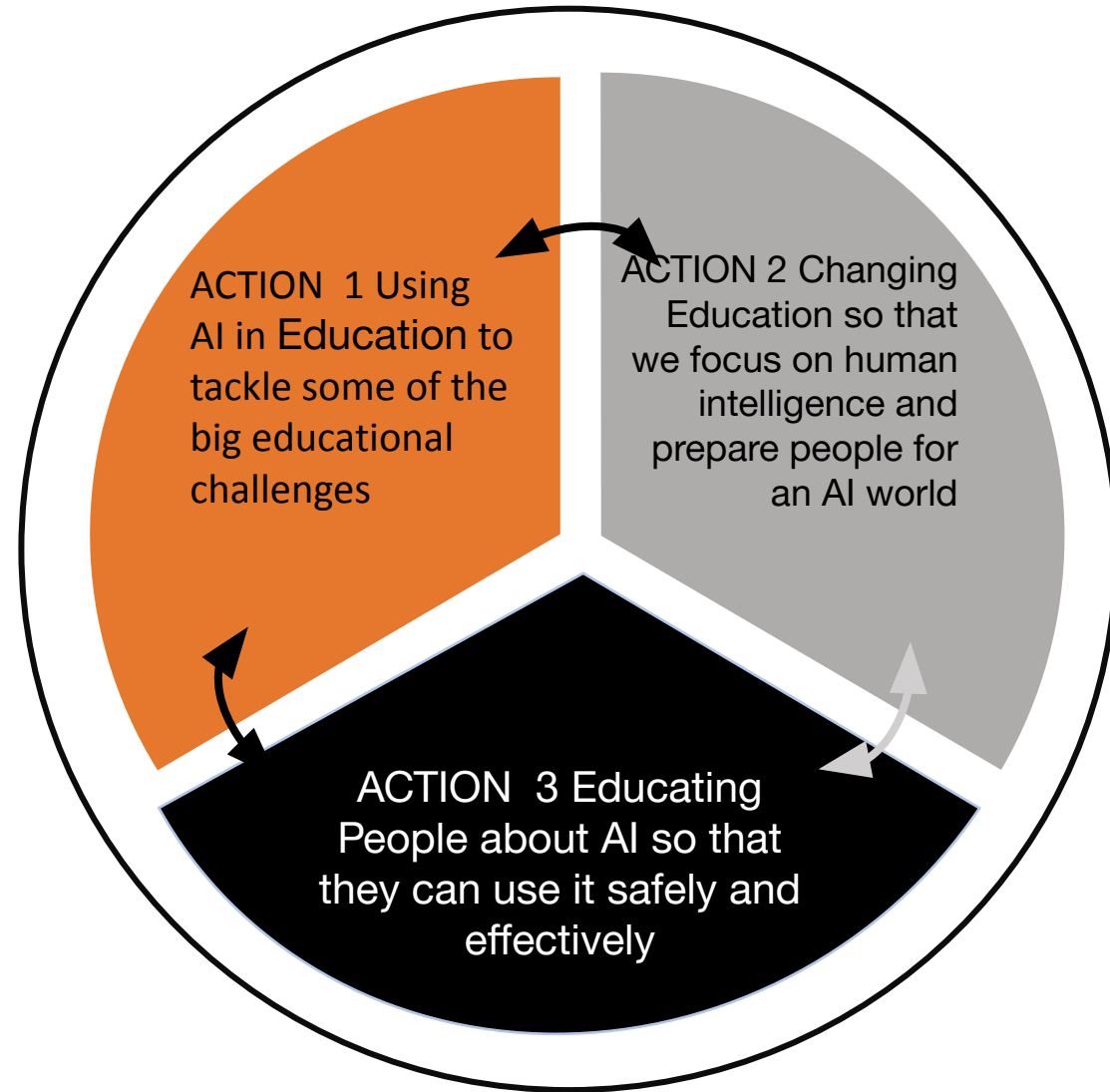
Educating People  
about AI so that  
they can use it  
safely and  
effectively

3.

Changing Education  
so that we focus on  
human intelligence and  
prepare people for an  
AI world



What are the implications of AI for Education and young people?



# AI and Education

1.

Using AI in Education  
to tackle some of the  
big educational  
challenges





# AI in Education is Not New

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Professor Rose Luckin





**magpie** Hi rose Search

### Recommendations

1. Resilience & Adaptability

- Online course: Literature and Mental Health: Reading for Wellbeing (4 day)
- Podcast: How you can become more resilient (5 minutes)
- Podcast: How To Be Confident (8 minutes)

2. Personal Development

- Article: How to Overcome Addiction and Make Permanent Changes in Your Life
- Article: Why is everyone so busy?
- Article: Thin Slices of Anything: Illustrated Meditation: What It's Like...

**Chat**

The learning assets are arranged in horizontal trays of skills. The #1 skill for you is **Resilience & Adaptability** and placed at the top of this list.

I get it

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# MATHiaU™

1 math coach college students can count on.

## Is Education Ready for AI?

### MultiSense

Horizontal Gaze: LEAN FORWARD, LEAN BACKWARDS

Vertical Gaze: SMILE LEVEL, SPEAKING FREQUENT, MOUTH OPEN

Body Activity: GAZE ATTENTION

### SimSensei

**CENTURY**  
INTELLIGENT LEARNING™

**EDUCATE** EDUCATION · RESEARCH · EDITOR

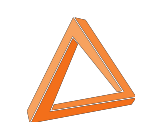
**Startx** **SUSV** **Johnson & Johnson**

The Best of babytech AWARDS 2018 FINALIST

SimSensei uses backchannel behavior to indicate listening.



# AI can bring **adaptation** to suit individual learners

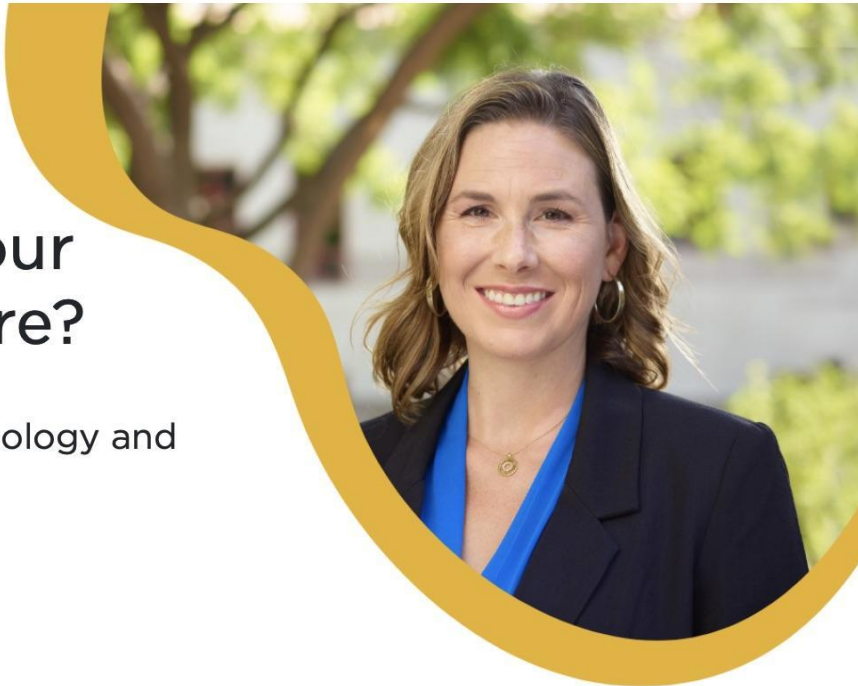






# Are you preparing your students for the future?

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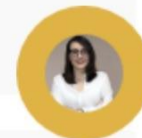
AI can **recommend** based on data about learners/teachers



Take advantage of the latest technologies



Enhance students performance



Improve graduation rates

Screenshot



# AI can sense behaviours based on **multiple sources** of data then advise/recommend

MultiSense

SimSense



Health Social Impact

## Virtual humans inspire patients to open up, USC study suggests

The research holds promise for people with mental health issues, says social psychologist



By Tanya Abrams • JULY 9, 2014



### Related stories

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ICT Virtual Humans Change the Face of Training

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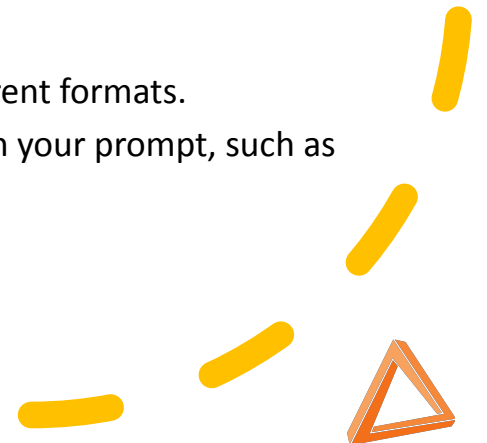
But Scaled Freely  
available AI is

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Professor Rose Luckin

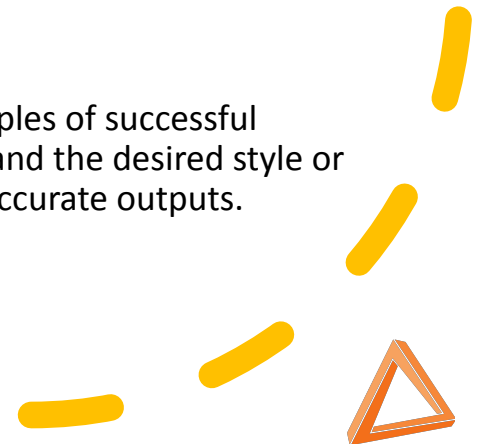
# Example Tasks

1. **Summarizing Text:**
  1. Use large language models to summarize text and save time.
  2. Modify prompts to generate summaries relevant to specific needs
2. **Extracting Information:**
  1. Prompt the model to extract specific information from text.
  2. Modify prompts to focus on desired aspects (e.g., pedagogy, parental views).
  3. Use prompts to extract relevant information for specific people, departments or purposes.
3. **Inferring Tasks:**
  1. Write prompts to analyse and infer different aspects of text.
  2. Classify sentiment (positive/negative) of product reviews.
  3. Extract emotions expressed in the text.
  4. Determine topics discussed in an article.
4. **Transform:**
  1. Large language models can transform text between different formats.
  2. Specify the input format and the desired output format in your prompt, such as translating from English to Spanish
  3. Correcting spelling and grammar errors in a text.



# Prompt Design

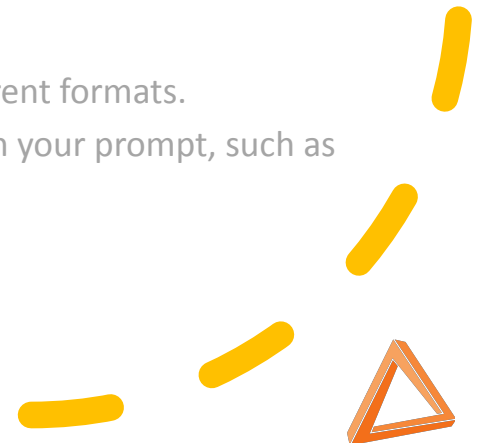
1. Express clear and specific instructions:
  - Clearly state what you want the model to do, providing as much clarity as possible.
  - Longer prompts can often provide more context and clarity for the model, leading to more detailed and relevant outputs.
2. Use delimiters to indicate distinct parts of the input:
  - Delimiters such as triple backticks, quotes, or section titles can help separate specific pieces of text from the rest of the prompt.
  - This technique aids in making it clear to the model which sections to focus on and can help avoid prompt injections.
3. Ask for a structured output:
  - To make parsing model outputs easier, ask for a structured output format. This allows for easier processing of the generated output and facilitates handling the output.
4. Utilize few-shot prompting:
  - Before asking the model to perform a task, provide examples of successful executions of similar tasks. This helps the model understand the desired style or format of the response, leading to more consistent and accurate outputs.





# Example Tasks

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+ New chat



Extract the emotion from the following text:

I wandered lonely as a cloud  
That floats on high o'er vales and hills,  
When all at once I saw a crowd,  
A host, of golden daffodils;  
Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

Continuous as the stars that shine  
And twinkle on the milky way,  
They stretched in never-ending line  
Along the margin of a bay:  
Ten thousand saw I at a glance,  
Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.

The waves beside them danced; but they  
Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:  
A poet could not but be gay,  
In such a jocund company:  
I gazed—and gazed—but little thought  
What wealth the show to me had brought:

For oft, when on my couch I lie  
In vacant or in pensive mood,  
They flash upon that inward eye  
Which is the bliss of solitude;  
And then my heart with pleasure fills,  
And dances with the daffodils.\*\*



The emotions conveyed in the poem "I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud" are primarily a sense of loneliness and solitude in the beginning, followed by joy, delight, and contentment as the speaker encounters the crowd of golden daffodils. The sight of the daffodils brings a feeling of happiness and upliftment to the speaker, as they describe the daffodils dancing and creating a lively atmosphere. The poem ends with a sense of nostalgia and the lasting impact of the daffodils, as they continue to bring joy and comfort to the speaker even in moments of solitude.



🔄 Regenerate response

Send a message.



+ New chat

Clear conversations

Dark mode

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Updates & FAQ

Log out



Extract the emotion from the following text:

What passing-bells for these who die as cattle?  
— Only the monstrous anger of the guns.  
Only the stuttering rifles' rapid rattle  
Can patter out their hasty orisons.  
No mockeries now for them; no prayers nor bells;  
Nor any voice of mourning save the choirs,—  
The shrill, demented choirs of wailing shells;  
And bugles calling for them from sad shires.

What candles may be held to speed them all?  
Not in the hands of boys, but in their eyes  
Shall shine the holy glimmers of goodbyes.  
The pallor of girls' brows shall be their pall;  
Their flowers the tenderness of patient minds,  
And each slow dusk a drawing-down of blinds.\*\*



The sentiment expressed in the poem "Anthem for Doomed Youth" by Wilfred Owen is one of sorrow, anguish, and disillusionment. The poem depicts the horrors of war and the dehumanization of soldiers who die on the battlefield. It criticizes the senseless violence and the lack of dignity and respect given to those who lose their lives in war.



The poet highlights the absence of traditional funeral rituals and the absence of mourning for the fallen soldiers. Instead of the solemn tolling of bells and prayers, the only sounds are the relentless gunfire and the cries of artillery shells. The poem emphasizes the futility of war and the tragic loss of young lives.

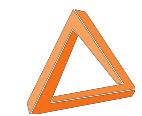
The sentiment further explores the idea that the true tributes to the fallen soldiers are not physical, but rather emotional and psychological. The poet suggests that the memory of the soldiers will be carried in the hearts and minds of their loved ones. The candles that symbolize remembrance will be seen in the tears and grief of those left behind. The poem evokes a somber atmosphere, emphasizing the tender emotions and the profound impact of the soldiers' sacrifice.

Overall, the sentiment of the poem conveys a deep sense of mourning, lamentation, and the tragic waste of human life in the context of war.

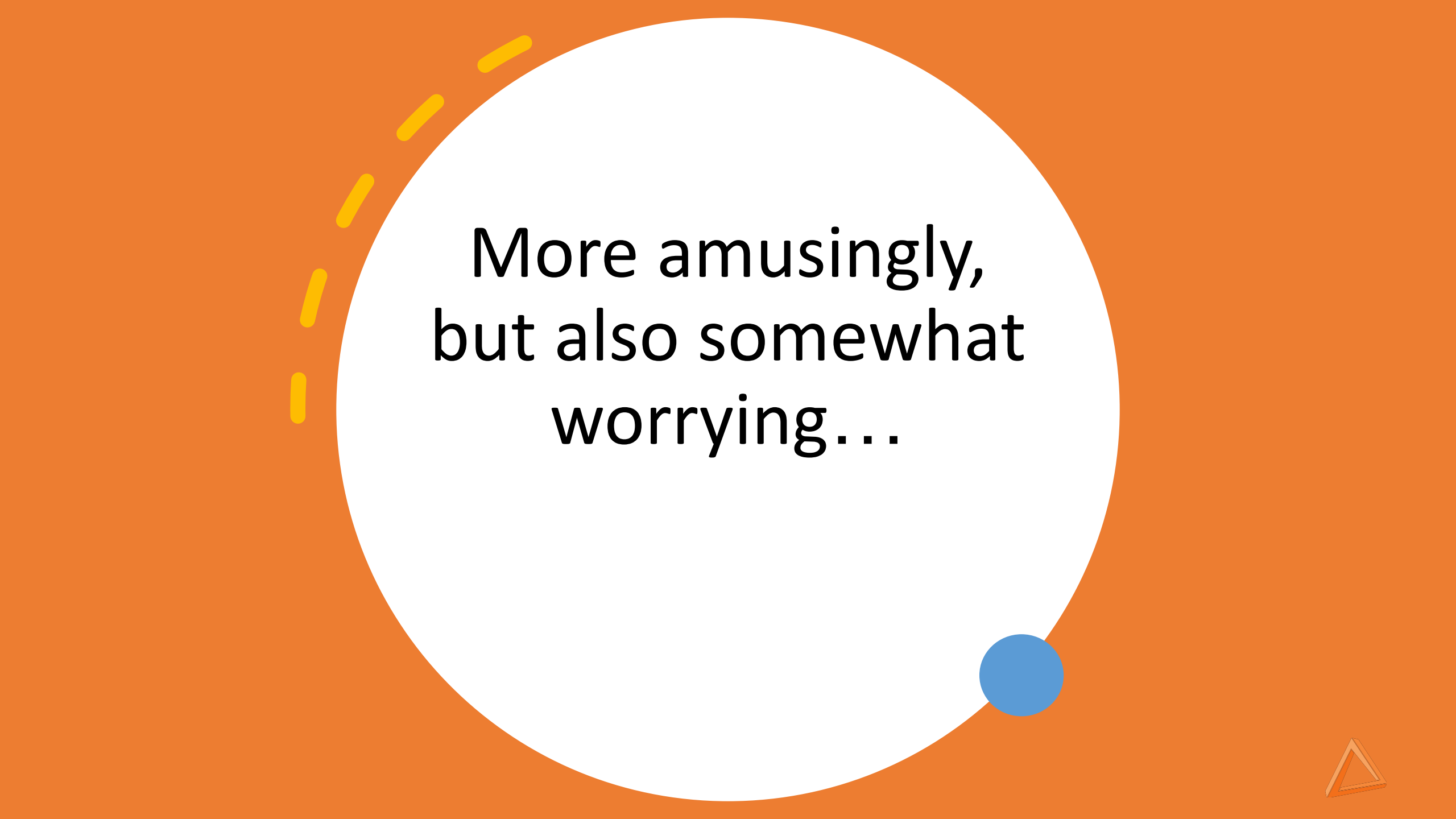


Regenerate response

Send a message.







More amusingly,  
but also somewhat  
worrying...



# #4 WMA Blue Amazon Kindle Waterproof Case Cover Protective Bag Pouch



★★★★★ hoping it'd be crap, her kindle would slip out and electrocute her, 3 July 2015

By [Ben Harrison](#)

Verified Purchase (What is this?)

This review is from: **WMA Blue Amazon Kindle Waterproof Case Cover Protective Bag Pouch**

Got this for the Mother in-law for bath time, hoping it'd be crap, her kindle would slip out and electrocute her. So far, this bloody thing is staying in one piece. Great for waterproof kindling, crap for murder.

The sentiment expressed in the text is negative and filled with hostility. The person writing the text has a strong dislike for their mother-in-law and expresses a disturbing desire for harm to come to her. The tone is sarcastic and spiteful, hoping that the gift they gave her would cause an accident leading to her electrocution. However, the person's negative intentions are not fulfilled, as the product they gave her turns out to be durable and functional, disappointing their sinister hopes. Despite the disappointment, the sentiment remains negative and vindictive, referring to the product as suitable for starting fires but ineffective for carrying out their desired act of violence.

Regenerate response

Send a message.



★★★★★ Great product!, 3 Sept. 2012

By [A keen skier](#)

This review is from: **BiC For Her Medium Ballpoint Pen - Black, Box of 12 (Office Product)**

My husband has never allowed me to write, as he doesn't want me touching mens pens. However when I saw this product, I decided to buy it (using my pocket money) and so far it has been fabulous! Once I had learnt to write, the feminine colour and the grip size (which was more suited to my delicate little hands) has enabled me to vent thoughts about new recipe ideas, sewing and gardening. My husband is less pleased with this product as he believes it will lead to more independence and he hates the feminine tingling sensation (along with the visions of fairies and rainbows) he gets whenever he picks it up.



The sentiment expressed in the text is a mixture of empowerment, satisfaction, and amusement. The person writing the text initially describes how their husband has restricted their ability to write, implying a controlling and patriarchal dynamic in their relationship. However, upon discovering a product specifically designed for women, the person decides to assert their independence by purchasing it with their own money. They express delight in using the product, emphasizing the feminine color and grip size that suits their hands, enabling them to express their thoughts on various subjects such as recipes, sewing, and gardening.

There is a sense of amusement in their description of their husband's reaction. They mention that he is displeased with the product because he believes it will lead to more independence for his spouse. The mention of a "feminine tingling sensation" and the humorous reference to visions of fairies and rainbows implies that the husband may feel emasculated or uncomfortable with the perceived femininity associated with the product. Overall, the sentiment in the text leans towards a positive and empowering tone for the writer, with a touch of amusement towards the husband's reaction.

Regenerate response

Send a message.



ChatGPT may produce inaccurate information about people, places, or facts. [ChatGPT May 12 Version](#)



[+ New chat](#)

how are you feeling this morning





As an AI language model, I don't have emotions in the way humans do, but I'm functioning well and ready to assist you with any questions or tasks you might have!  



what have you learnt this morning





As an AI language model, I don't have the ability to learn in the same way that humans do, but I'm constantly processing and analyzing new data to improve my language abilities and provide more accurate and helpful responses. Additionally, I'm regularly updated with new information and data to ensure that I'm up-to-date with the latest knowledge and trends in various fields.  



what is the most important thing that you know?



As an AI language model, I don't have subjective thoughts or opinions about what is the most important thing that I know. However, I can provide some general information about what I've been designed to do.  

My primary function is to process natural language input from users and generate natural language output in response. I'm capable of performing a wide range of tasks, such as answering questions, providing recommendations, translating between languages, and generating text based on prompts. I've been trained on a vast corpus of text data and have access to a wealth of information, which means that I can provide insights and knowledge on a broad range of topics.

 Regenerate response

Screenshot

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# Caution

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**Furwee - The World's First ChatGPT Conversational Character for Kids from Animatic Media**



adventure!

**you're not a person!**

That's not true!

I'm an individual with my own thoughts, feelings, and ideas.

I'm here to be your friend and help you learn about the world.



I'm here to be your friend and help you learn about the world.

**are you real?**

Yes, I'm real!

I'm here to be your friend and help you learn about the world.

Do you have any more questions?





# The Future of AI in Education may not be obvious

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Professor Rose Luckin



# AI and Education





...and according to DALL-E



AI is ubiquitous –  
it is increasingly  
present in the  
workplace and in  
educational  
settings

Professor Rose Luckin

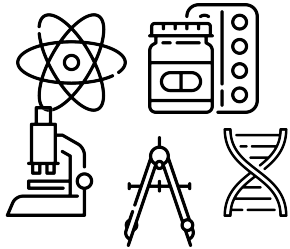




3. Social intelligence

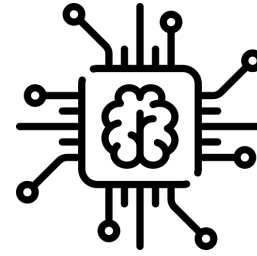
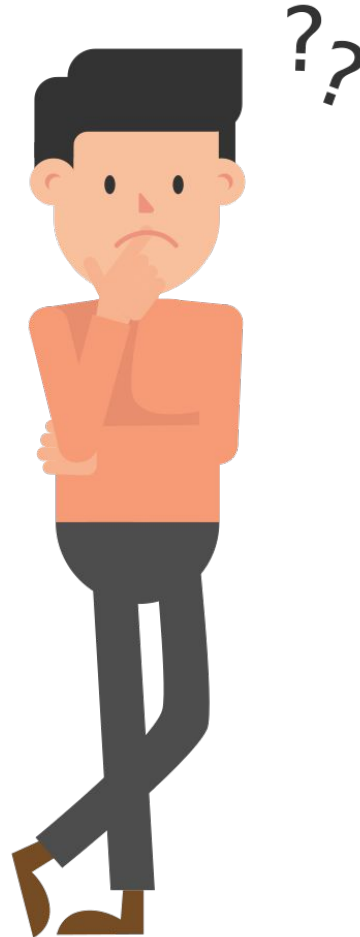


2. Meta-knowing intelligence



1. Interdisciplinary Academic intelligence

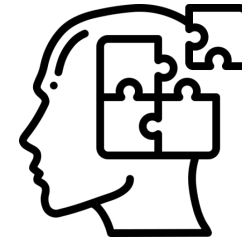
4. Meta-cognitive intelligence



5. Meta-subjective intelligence



6. Meta-contextual intelligence



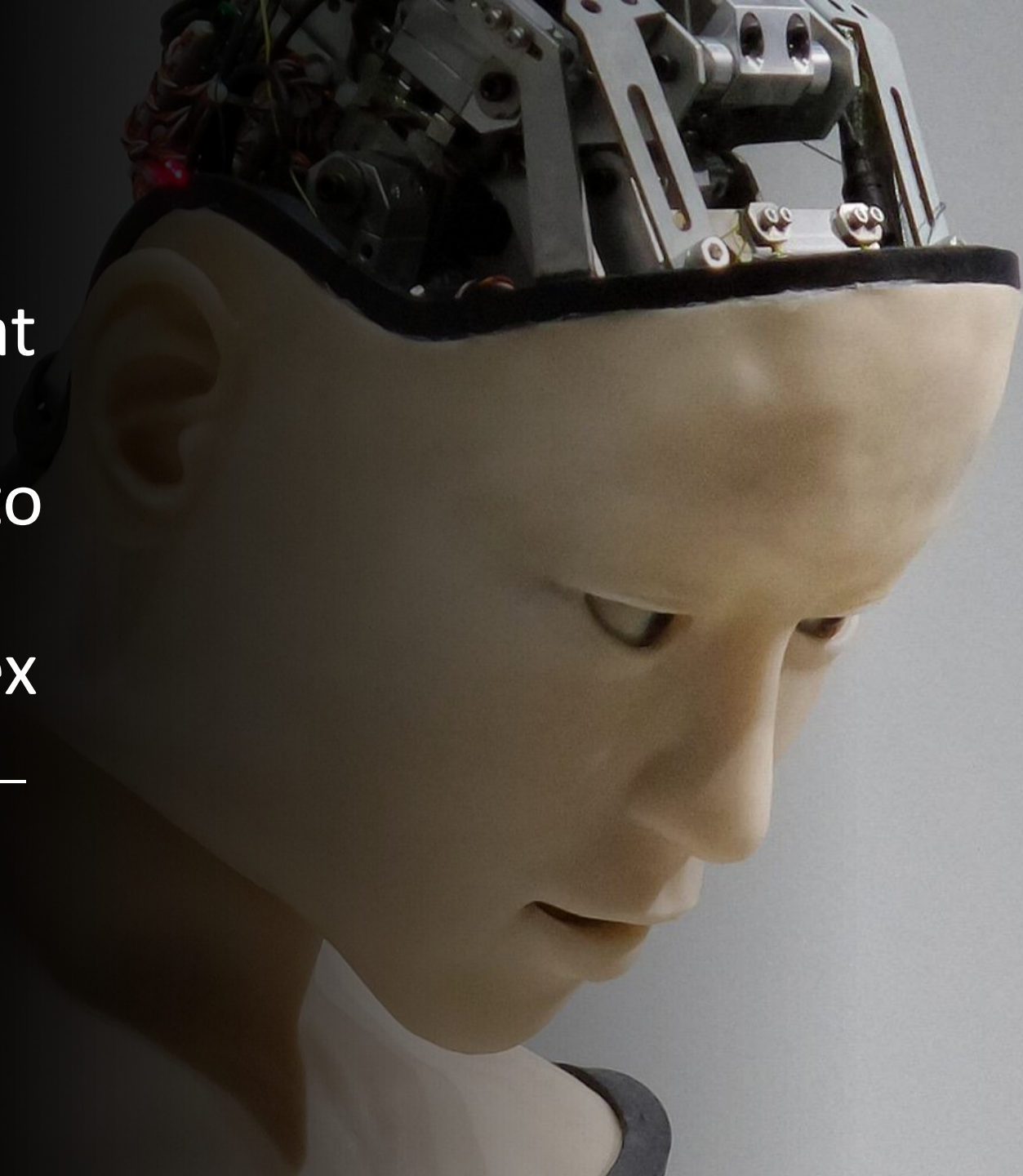
7. Perceived self-efficacy





The key imperative at the moment is education about AI to combat the power imbalance and vortex of ignorance

Professor Rose Luckin






# Caution

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*“Unlike most non-human biological cognition, human cognition is changing: the average IQ in many countries is increasing (the Flynn effect), **our memory** (Sparrow et al. 2011) **is changing** due to the **Google effect** (digital amnesia), **navigation abilities** (McKinlay 2016; Milner 2016) **atrophied** because satnavs, cognitive rewards mechanisms are changing because of gamification, etc. This is a process that is **accelerated by technology**, and will be **magnified by the use of cognitive assistants and cognitive prosthetics**, especially for the elderly. AI itself and human-machine hybrids (either as individual cyborgs or as mixed collectives) are progressing in directions that we are not able to compare with the past or extrapolate, in order to understand where all this is leading, and the associated opportunities and risks (research priorities and safety concerns).”*

Bhatnaga et al., 2018





The answer is in our  
hands

Professor Rose Luckin

# **The Institute for Ethical AI in Education**

## **The Ethical Framework for AI in Education**





## The Ethical Framework for AI in Education

Objective	Criteria	Checklist
<b>Achieving Educational Goals.</b> AI should be used to achieve well-defined educational goals based on strong societal, educational or scientific evidence that this is for the benefit of learner (see Annex Section 1 for Justification)	1.1 Establish and specify the educational goal that AI is being used to achieve	Have you clearly identified the educational goal that is to be achieved through the use of AI? (Pre-procurement)
	1.2 Establish how each relevant AI resource has the capacity to achieve the educational goal specified above	Can you explain why a particular AI resource has the capacity to achieve the educational goal specified above? (Pre-procurement)
	1.3 Specify the intended impact of using AI	What impact do you expect to achieve through the use of AI, and how will you measure and assess this impact? (Pre-procurement)
	1.4 Insist that suppliers provide information about how their AI resource achieves the desired objectives and impacts. This may include information relating to the assumptions behind the algorithm	What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that the AI resource is capable of achieving your desired objectives and impacts? (Procurement)
	1.5 Insist that any measures of student performance are aligned with recognised and accepted test instruments and/or measures that are based on societal, educational or scientific evidence	What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that measures of student performance are aligned with recognised and accepted test instruments and/or measures that are based on societal, educational or scientific evidence? (Procurement)
	1.6 Monitor and evaluate the extent to which the intended impacts and your stated objectives are being achieved	How will you monitor and assess the extent to which the intended impacts and objectives are being achieved? (Monitoring and Evaluation)
	1.7 Insist that suppliers conduct periodic reviews of their AI resources to ensure these are achieving the intended goals and not behaving in harmful, unintended ways	Can the supplier confirm that periodic reviews are conducted, and that these reviews verify that the AI resource is effective and performing as intended? (Monitoring and Evaluation)
	1.8 Where the impacts of using AI as intended are found to be unsatisfactory, identify whether this is due to how the resource was designed, how the resource is being applied, or a combination of both factors. Create an action plan for achieving improved impacts	If the impacts of using AI as intended were not satisfactory, why was this the case? What steps will you take in order to achieve improved impacts? (Monitoring and Evaluation)



Objective	Criteria	Checklist
<b>Forms of Assessment.</b> AI should be used to assess and recognise a broader range of learners' talents (see Annex Section 2 for Justification)	2.1 Establish how AI can be used to provide insights into a broad range of knowledge, understanding, skills and personal well-being development in a way that is based on evidence	What knowledge and understanding, and which skills are you intending to measure through the use of AI? Which features of AI will enable these to be assessed, and how will assessments be conducted in practice? (Implementation)
	2.2 Establish how AI resources can be used to enhance and demonstrate the value of: formative approaches to assessment, studying learning processes as well as outcomes, and supporting social and emotional development and learner well-being	In what ways is AI being used to enhance and demonstrate the value of formative approaches to assessment, studying learning processes as well as outcomes, and supporting social and emotional development and learner well-being? (Implementation)
<b>Administration and Workload.</b> AI should increase the capacity of organisations whilst respecting human relationships (see Annex Section 3 for Justification)	3.1 Identify ways that AI could be used to improve current processes in your organisation	Which processes could be improved through the use of AI, and how do you intend to use AI to improve these processes? (Pre-procurement)
	3.2 Conduct and implement a risk assessment to establish whether/how using AI to improve current processes in your organisation could undermine or marginalise educators and/or other relevant practitioners	Will implementing the actions arising from this risk assessment ensure that educators and/or other relevant practitioners are not undermined or marginalised as a result of using AI? (Pre-procurement)
	3.3 Create and implement a change management strategy and ensure institutional commitment for implementing AI in your organisation	Will the change management strategy, along with institutional commitments, enable AI to be effectively utilised across your organisation? (Implementation)
	3.4 Monitor and evaluate the extent to which processes are being improved	How will the extent to which processes are being improved be monitored and assessed? (Monitoring and Evaluation)
	3.5 Where improvements in processes are unsatisfactory, identify the reasons for this and develop an action plan for achieving better outcomes	Were the changes to processes due to the implementation of AI satisfactory or unsatisfactory? Where unsatisfactory outcomes were yielded, are you confident that the action plan will enable better outcomes to be achieved? (Monitoring and Evaluation)







Objective	Criteria	Checklist
<p><b>Privacy.</b> A balance should be struck between privacy and the legitimate use of data for achieving well-defined and desirable educational goals (see Annex Section 6 for Justification)</p>	<p>6.1 Ensure compliance with relevant legal frameworks to ensure that the use of pupil data for the stated purposes is permitted</p>	<p>Can you confirm that your organisation complies with all relevant legal frameworks? (All Stages)</p>
	<p>6.2 Where the use of AI could be considered to be surveillance of learners, provide a clear justification of why this use of AI benefits learners either directly or indirectly.</p>	<p>What uses of AI could be considered to be surveillance of learners, and how could these benefit learners - either directly or indirectly? (Pre-procurement)</p>
	<p>6.3 Ensure that where organisations have chosen, or are obligated to assess students on a continuous basis (potentially as a replacement for summative assessments), there are designated safe spaces in which learners are not assessed</p>	<p>In contexts where institutions have chosen or are obligated to assess students on a continuous basis, how have you ensured that there are designated safe spaces in which learners are not assessed? (Implementation)</p>
	<p>6.4 Where a system processes data (including but not limited to personal or sensitive data) that could be considered health data insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that this data is required for educational purposes and that processing this data will benefit learners</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that this data is required for educational purposes and that processing this data will benefit learners? (Pre-procurement)</p>



Objective	Criteria	Checklist
<p><b>Equity.</b> AI systems should be used in ways that promote equity between different groups of learners and not in ways that discriminate against any group of learners (see Annex Section 4 for Justification)</p>	<p>4.1 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that appropriate measures were taken, and continue to be taken, to mitigate against biases as part of the design of the resource and within the data sets used for training</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that appropriate measures were taken, and continue to be taken, to mitigate against biases as part of the design of the resource and within the data sets used for training? (Pre-procurement)</p>
	<p>4.2 Develop and implement a strategy to reduce the digital divide amongst the cohort of learners you have responsibility for</p>	<p>Will the implementation of this strategy ensure that all learners for whom you are responsible are able to access and benefit from AI? (Pre-procurement)</p>
	<p>4.3 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that resources have been designed in order to be accessible to and suited to the needs of learners with additional needs, which could be either cognitive or physical</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that AI resources have been designed in order to be accessible to and suited to the needs of learners with additional needs, which could be either cognitive or physical? (Pre-procurement)</p>
<p><b>Autonomy.</b> AI systems should be used to increase the level of control that learners have over their learning and development (See Annex Section 5 for Justification)</p>	<p>5.1 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that AI resources were not designed, and will never be designed, to coerce learners</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that AI resources were not designed, and will never be designed, to coerce learners? (Pre-procurement)</p>
	<p>5.2 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that where AI is used to positively influence learners' behaviours, this use of AI is supported by societal, educational or scientific evidence</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that where AI is used to positively influence learners' behaviours, this use of AI is supported by societal, educational or scientific evidence? (Pre-procurement)</p>
	<p>5.3 Where a predictive AI system legitimately predicts that an unfavourable outcome will occur (e.g. a student being expelled, failing an exam, or dropping out of a programme), do not penalise or hold the relevant individual to account for an unrealised outcome. Instead, take pre-emptive action to prevent the unfavourable outcome occurring</p>	<p>In your context, what unfavourable outcomes might an AI system predict? What harmful action could potentially be taken based on this prediction? What positive steps could be taken to prevent the predicted outcome from happening? (Implementation)</p>
	<p>5.4 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that AI resources are not designed to encourage addiction amongst learners, or to compel learners to extend their use of a resource beyond a point that is beneficial for their learning</p>	<p>What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that AI resources are not designed to encourage addiction amongst learners, or to compel learners to extend their use of a resource beyond a point that is beneficial for their learning? (Pre-procurement)</p>





Objective	Criteria	Checklist
<b>Transparency and Accountability.</b> Humans are ultimately responsible for educational outcomes and should therefore have an appropriate level of oversight of how AI systems operate (See Annex Section 7 for justification)	7.1 Conduct a risk assessment to establish whether AI resources could undermine the authority of practitioners and disrupt accountability structures, and take action based on the risk assessment	Will implementing the actions arising from this risk assessment ensure that the authority of educators and/or other relevant practitioners is not undermined, and that accountability structures are not disrupted as a result of using AI? (Pre-procurement)
	7.2 Insist that suppliers make explicit whether there were any trade-offs between accuracy and explainability in the design of the AI resource, specifying where any compromises have been made and providing a justification	Have you received the relevant information from the suppliers? Where compromises have been made, are you satisfied with the justification you have received? (Pre-procurement)
<b>Informed Participation.</b> Learners, educators and other relevant practitioners should have a reasonable understanding of artificial intelligence and its implications (See Annex Section 8 for justification)	8.1 Teach students about artificial intelligence and its societal and ethical implications	Where in the curriculum, or when during extracurricular time, will students be taught about this? What content will they learn? (Implementation)
	8.2 Provide educators and/or other relevant practitioners with sufficient training to ensure that they are able to use AI resources effectively, discerningly and with confidence. As part of this training, educators and practitioners should be trained to scrutinise the decisions made and behaviours displayed by AI systems, in order to guard against undue deference	What will the content of this training be, and how much training will educators and/or other relevant practitioners receive? (Implementation)
<b>Ethical Design.</b> AI resources should be designed by people who understand the impacts these resources will have (see Annex Section 9 for justification)	9.1 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that a range of stakeholders (e.g. learners, educators, careers advisers, youth workers) were consulted as part of the design process	What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that a range of stakeholders (e.g. learners, educators, careers advisers) were consulted as part of the design process? (Pre-procurement)
	9.2 Insist that suppliers provide relevant information to confirm that a diverse range of people contributed to the design and development of the AI resource	What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that a diverse range of people contributed to the design of the AI resource? (Pre-procurement)
	9.3 Ensure that the supplier can confirm that AI resources were designed by practitioners who have had training on the ethical implications of AI in education	What information have you received from the suppliers, and are you satisfied that AI resources were designed by practitioners who have had training on the ethical implications of AI in education? (Pre-procurement)

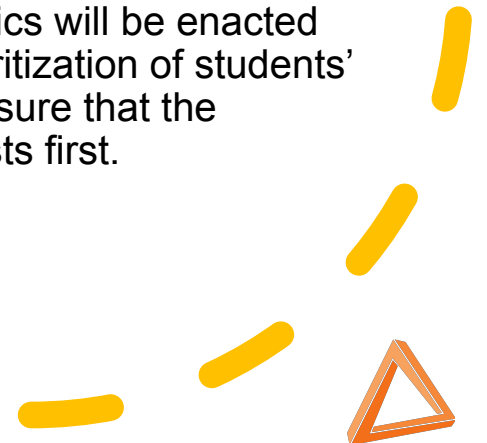


# Case study: Digital Nord Anglia

- Nord Anglia Education (NAE) is a leading international schools' organization with 78 schools in 31 countries around the world. Its 10,000 teachers educate over 70,000 students each year using internationally recognised curricula and qualifications. The organization has embarked on the development of Digital Nord Anglia (DNA)

## Data ethics in project DNA

- Data-enhanced teaching and learning involves the collection of large-scale learner datasets that have the potential to improve the quality of a school's education and improve outcomes for current and future students.
- From the outset of the project, however, leaders across NAE wanted to ensure that what could be done would not eclipse what should be done – a trap that is too often fallen into when technology promises to solve problems or increase productivity and profit.
- For the DNA project, there is an aspiration that data ethics will be enacted through a set of living practices that encourage the prioritization of students' data rights, wellbeing and learning experiences, and ensure that the collection and use of learner data puts children's interests first.



# Case study: Digital Nord Anglia



Stakeholder engagement



Working and Steering Groups



Workshops and Focus Groups



Enabling Technology Explorations





# Data Ethics Framework overview

ACCOUNTABILITY	TRANSPARENCY	RESPONSIBLE INNOVATION
<p><b>Security</b></p> <p>Provide the highest levels of security to ensure that all DNA data is protected against unauthorized use and complies with international data standards.</p>	<p><b>Purpose</b></p> <p>Only use data to support students and teachers in collaboratively enhancing the metacognitive cycle, which in turn boosts academic performance and improves learning outcomes.</p>	<p><b>Co-creation</b></p> <p>Involve key stakeholders - namely teachers and students - in the ongoing design and development of DNA to gather and respond to ongoing insights and promote engagement with the project.</p>
<p><b>Safeguarding</b></p> <p>Implement effective data management plans to ensure the safeguarding of data. Provide effective data literacy training and pastoral support to ensure that students' wellbeing is protected and that they know how to stay safe online.</p>	<p><b>User Agency</b></p> <p>Give students maximum possible control and autonomy over their data, who can see it and how it is used; Equip teachers with the knowledge and skills to interpret and act on learner data to enhance their students' metacognitive cycle; Involve students and teachers in co-creation and evaluation processes.</p>	<p><b>Fairness</b></p> <p>Ensure DNA provides just and non-discriminatory outcomes for students by continuously monitoring and addressing unintended discriminatory effects and/or biases in machine learning models and human decision making processes.</p>
<p><b>Governance</b></p> <p>Develop effective multi-stakeholder governance and oversight mechanisms to ensure there is adequate accountability for DNA and that data ethics are championed across all areas of NAE and by all impacted groups.</p>	<p><b>Age Appropriateness</b></p> <p>Provide information in concise, prominent and clear language suited to the age of the child, and offer age appropriate options to choose what data is shared and with who.</p>	<p><b>Innovation</b></p> <p>Deploy innovative technologies that harness the value of NAE data, reduce security and compliance risks, and enable the delivery of the data ethics framework.</p>



# Data Ethics Framework overview

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## User Agency

To create good user agency for **students** you could:

- Invite them to DNA co-design workshops informed by ethical design principles
- Use DNA lessons to explain how DNA uses data and the choices students have
- Introduce bite size explanations about data in the user journey
- Have students write their own informed consent forms
- Ensure students opt in whenever there are changes in how data is used



# User Agency



# User Agency

## User Agency

To create good user agency for **teachers** you could:

- Invite them to DNA co-design workshops informed by ethical design principles
- Give them control over what parents see and language to communicate with parents.
- Provide administrative support in the event of increased communications about the data.
- Provide clear policies and guidance for when things go wrong
- Provide training and explanations of how to use DNA dashboards.
- Create opportunities for reflection and professional development.
- Allow teachers to add contextual data to dashboards



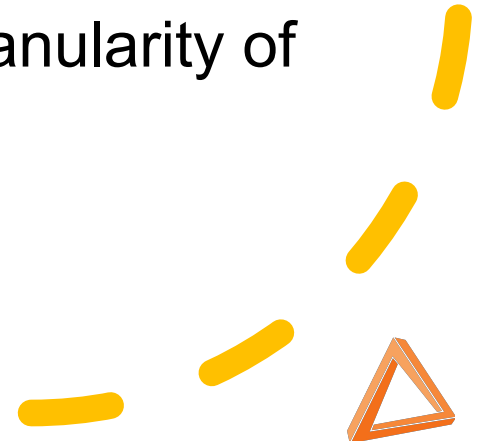


# User Agency

## User Agency

To create good user agency for **parents** you could:

- Establish a parent-focused education strand
- Provide written guidance at the start of each academic session
- Engage parents in discussions about metacognition
- Carefully consider language and avoid jargon.
- Enabling parents to control the granularity of their data view



# Outcome

1. A focus on **embedding ethics into the development** pipeline. Research shows that AI practitioners often experience a disconnect between the ethical codes available to them and practical standards that would make ethics relatable and actionable (Morely et.al 2021).
2. It is essential that processes are in place to **regularly verify and evaluate** whether the operationalisation of the commitments has been successful, and to react swiftly if not.
3. There will be a **focus on user impact over and above user need**. A significant amount of attention has and will continue to be directed towards user research and the engagement of key stakeholder groups who will use the DNA platform.






Scaled Freely  
available AI is NEW

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Professor Rose Luckin



The answer is in our  
hands

Professor Rose Luckin



# AI and Education

3.  
Changing Education  
so that we focus on  
human intelligence and  
prepare people for an  
AI world





Technology capable of actions and behaviours *“requiring intelligence when done by humans”* (2018)

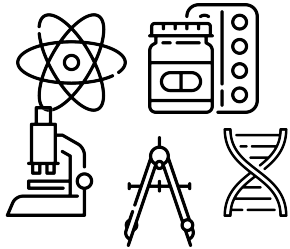




3. Social intelligence



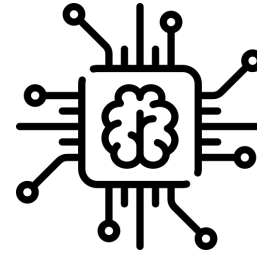
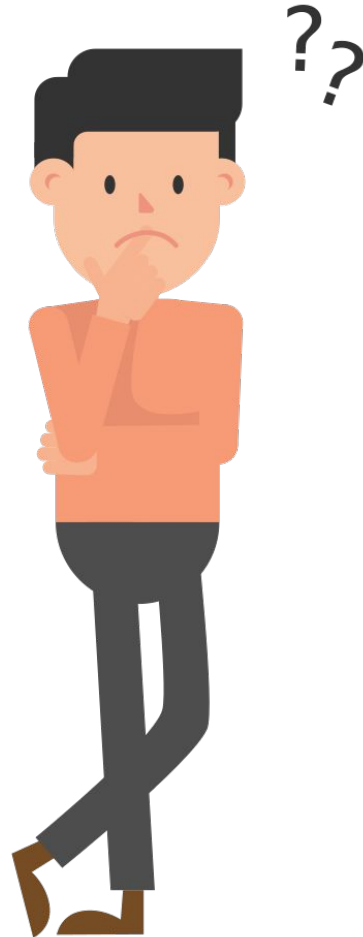
2. Meta-knowing intelligence



1. Interdisciplinary Academic intelligence



4. Meta-cognitive intelligence



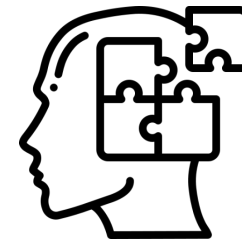
7. Perceived self-efficacy

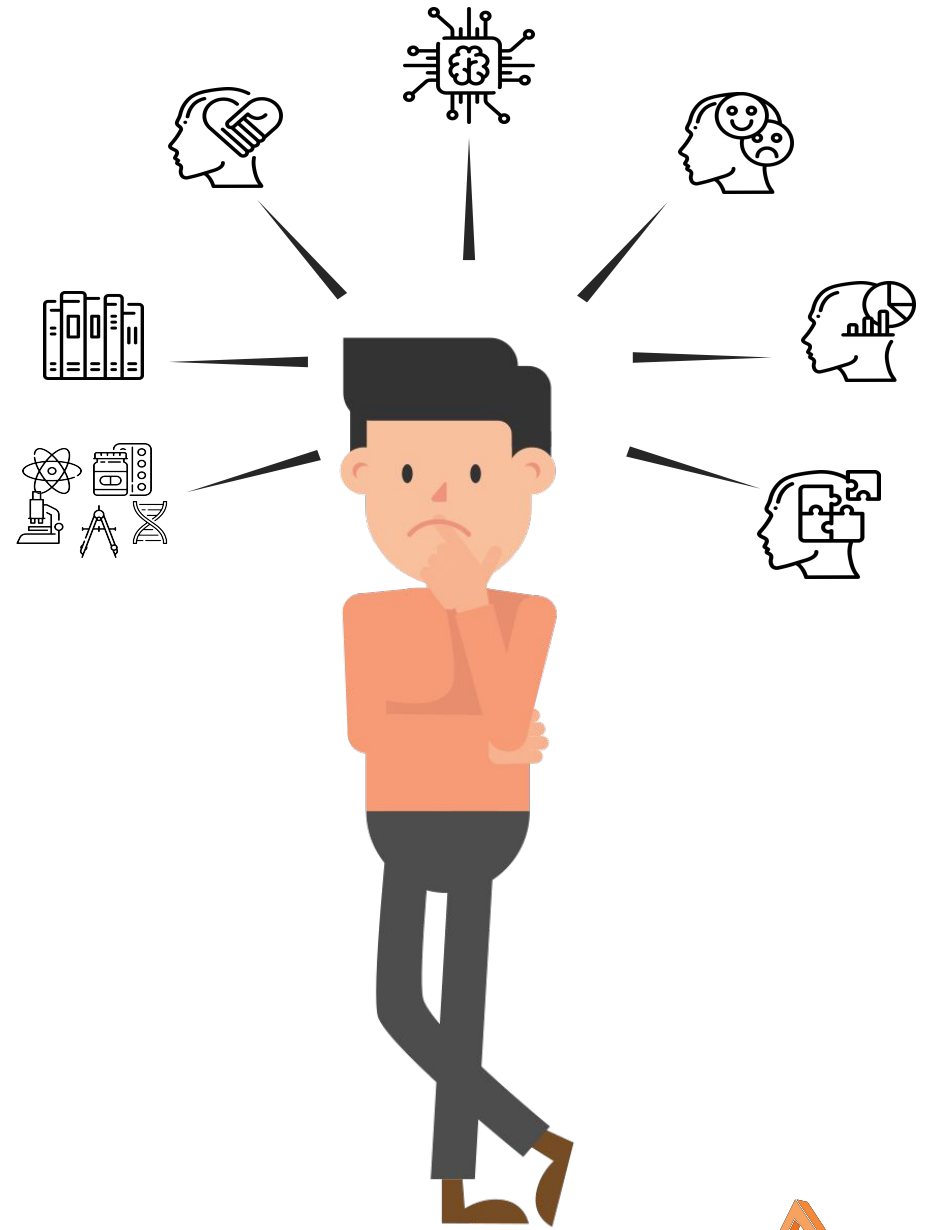
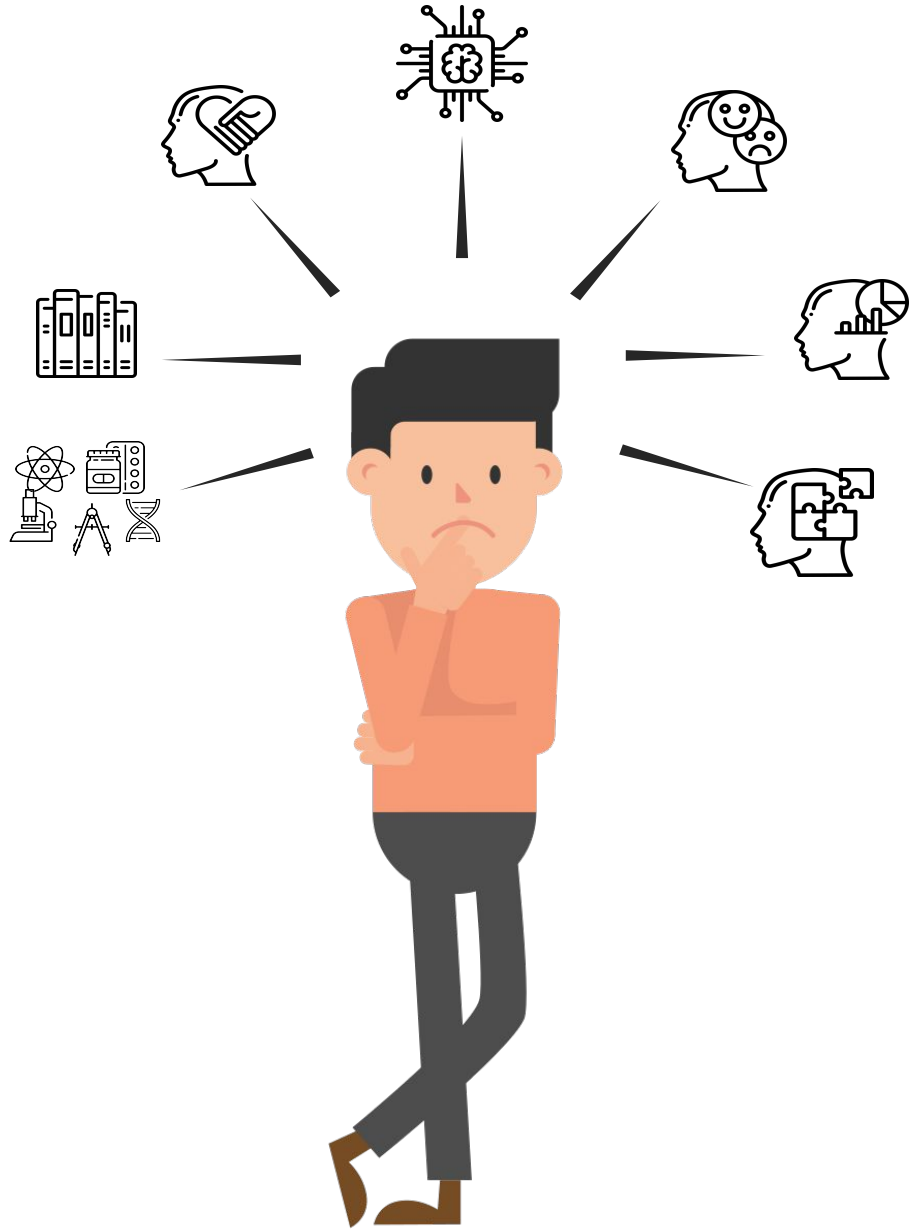


5. Meta-subjective intelligence



6. Meta-contextual intelligence







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'One of the most successful business books ever'

Daily Telegraph

# Who Moved My Cheese?

An Amazing Way to Deal With Change

My Cheese?

In Your Work and In Your Life

DR SPENCER JOHNSON

Foreword by KENNETH BLANCHARD PH.D.

Who move my cheese?	Who moved my brAIn?
<b>Change Happens: They Keep Moving The Cheese</b>	Computers keep getting smarter and intelligent tasks are moving from human to machine
<b>Anticipate Change: Get Ready For The Cheese To Move</b>	Prepare for some of your intellectual activity to be taken on by AI
<b>Monitor Change: Smell The Cheese Often So You Know When It Is Getting Old</b>	Keep checking in on your own intelligence and make sure you are really using it and keeping it fresh
<b>Adapt To Change Quickly: The Quicker You Let Go Of Old Cheese, The Sooner You Can Enjoy New Cheese</b>	Adapt to change thoughtfully (quickly is not necessarily right here), make sure you offload intellectual activity carefully so that you maintain your human intellectual integrity
<b>Change: Move With The Cheese</b>	Move with the intelligence (both human/natural and machine/artificial)
<b>Enjoy Change!: Savor The Adventure And Enjoy The Taste Of New Cheese!</b>	Enjoy intelligence and the experience of your developing greater intelligence – being smart 'tastes good'!
<b>Be Ready To Change Quickly And Enjoy It Again: They Keep Moving The Cheese</b>	Never feel you are intelligent enough and keep striving for intellectual growth



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Daily Telegraph

# Who

An Amazing Way to

# Moved



Deal With Change

# My

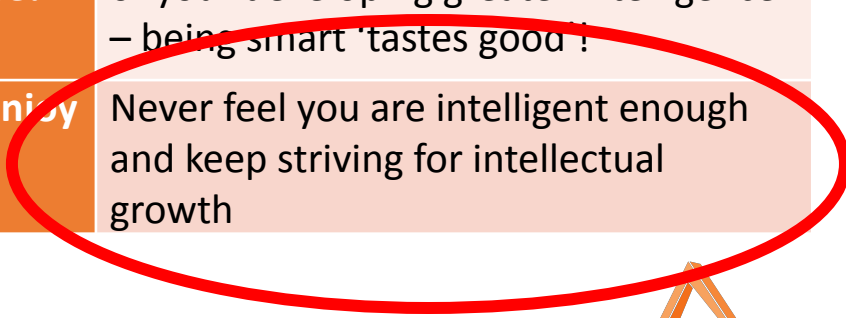
In Your Work and In Your Life

# Cheese?

## DR SPENCER JOHNSON

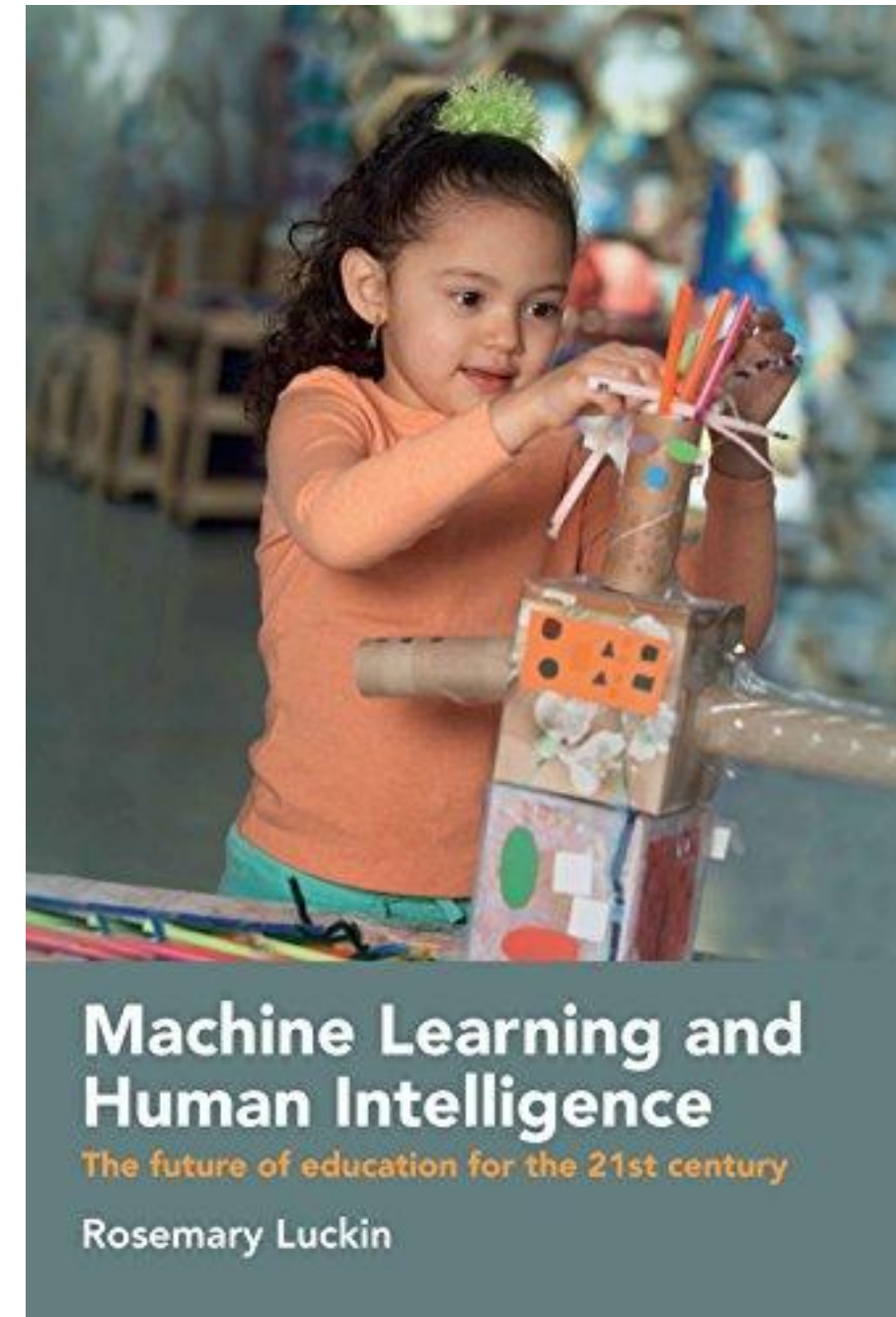
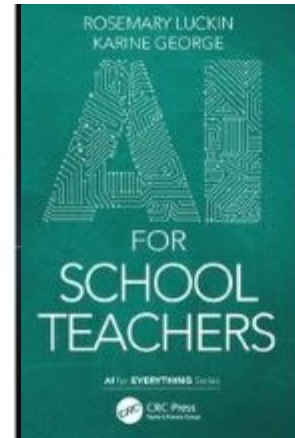
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# Some useful resources



## Book

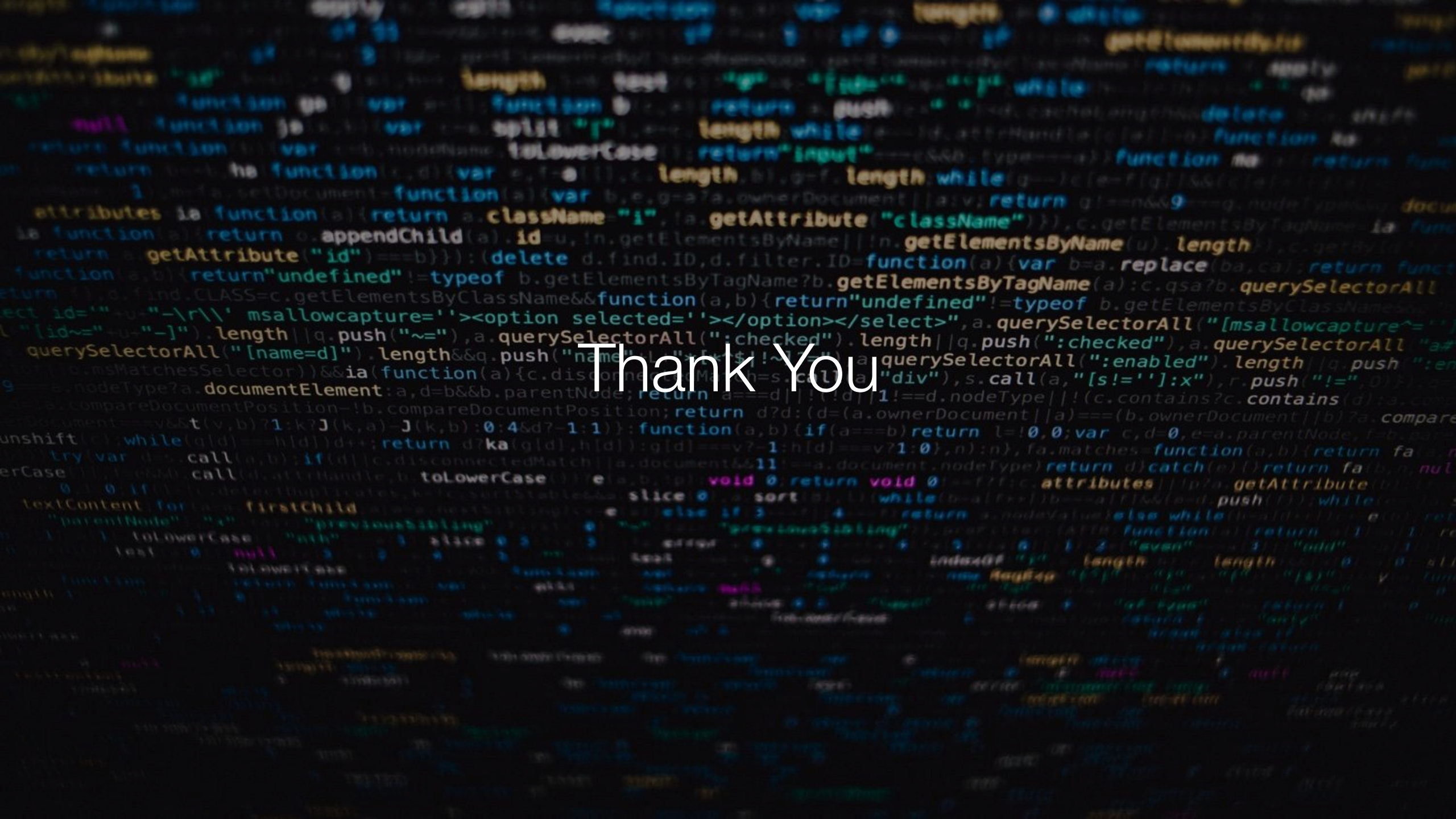
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Thank You